the manufacture of dime and half-dime

the manufacture of dime and half-dime novels, and his specialty was the fic-tion that deals with boy pirates, boy highwaymen, robbers, and other equally interesting juveniles. He start-ed six years ago, when he was twenty-five. Educated and refined (he was an Oxford man) he came to this country shortly after attaining his majority. His first effort in the line of blood and

profits of his pen last year was twelve profits of his pen last year was twelve thousand dollars, and he tired pretty well up to his income. He spoke four languages and his wide reading and ripe scholarship enabled him to wander at will in the highways of literature

at will in the highways of literature plundering wherever he saw an opportunity. Thus his works were, as a rule, mere plagfarisims brought down to his reader's level. He never aspired to anything higher. Certainly if he had wished to be a serious writer his income could never have exceeded, say, thirty-five hundred dollars a year, even had he uttained great vogue. As it was he kept a horse and carriage and enjoyed life like a sybarite, being unmarried and uncontrolled. And not even his thousands of admirers sent-tered through the schoolrooms, district telegraph offices and street cor-

trict telegraph offices and street cor-ners of this republic had any idea of

The Realist Is Coming.

Now we are to have Zola! New York

seems to be the Mecca of the world's

est in America's metropolis, but if the French master of realism really means, as reported, to do up New York into his next novel he will have to hustle,

if the expression be permissible in such a connection, to get ahead of Bourget.

No doubt Zola will present a picture of some licentious creature and pre-sent it to the world as a Gothamite.

sent it to the world as a Gothamite.

Zola has the advantage of Bourget in
being personally acquainted with
many members of New York's aristocracy, such as Mrs. John Jacob Astor,
Cornelius Vanderbilt and the Sloans.

Moreover, he is far better known in
New York through his writings than
Bourget, and as it is announced that
Zola will hold a "public reception"
here, whatever that can be, no doubt
there will be much ade about him.

A Permanent Dress City. Everybody in New York knows that Miss Helen M. Gould has been think-

ing of endowing a woman's hospital here, but it comes as a surprise to

he has heard of no such idea having

been entertained by Miss Gould. The

story is that the architectual beauties

of the world's fair have so impressed

the late Jay Gould's daughter that she

proposes having at least the Art building reproduced in Central park as

a permanent object lesson in the beau

tiful. This report probably grow out of Miss Gould's admiration of archi-tecture and her often repeated decla-

ration that it seems a pity that such

beautiful structures as those in Jack-

son park are not to last for all time. At

all events it is difficult to believe that

the young lady means to spend millions

in the realization of what is, after all,

a merely esthetic longing. But she

may believe with Ruskin that life's

happiness consists only in the gratifi-

Austria's Emperor and Ille Helr. The Austrian diplomatic representa-

tires here have been enjoined by no

New York. It seems that his

majesty has a rather poor opin-ion of this city's influences, moral-

ly and otherwise. He considers

New York a corrupt place, full of dan-

gers to young men. However, the prince will have only the Four Hun-

dred to endure. Perhaps the emperor's

caution has special reference to them.

but even the Austrian diplomats will

find it hard to prefent Mrs. Paran Stevens, the Astors and a few other

entertainers from laying hold of the prince. The programme for his enter-talument when he comes has already

assumed definite shape. There are to be

a ball, a reception and a trip to New-

port. Mr. John Jacob Actor, who spent

thirty-seven thousand dollars in enter-

taining the Rossian royal scion, has ar-

ranged to give this newcoming prince

cation of esthetic longings.

less a person

than Emperor Francis Joseph to maintain the

utmost vigilance in looking after

the safety of

Prince Franz

Ferdinand, beir

to the imperial

throne, during

the entire time

of his stay in

many that any

such project as the erection of

stone reproduc-

more notable

world's fair

bulldingsshould

have entered her

head. A very

close friend at

the family says

his personality.

great fiction

writers. First

it was Walter

Besant; then

Paul Bourget

came. That

Emile Zola in-

tends to visit

this city sur-

prises no one

who is famil-

iar with his oft

ARE BUDS OF GREED

Crinkle Describes the Most Dangerous Man in the World.

HE'S A GHASTLY GOOD FELLOW

Living Part of the Time to a Delirium of Competition to Spend the Other Part in a Parexyem.

Are you not a little tired of hearing the flippant reconteurs of the press talk about the dangerous elements to society? What do they know of the dangerous elements of society? Where do they look for

them? Always in the back streets. It appears to be the proper thing to have a well-bred shudder at the per-erty and ignorance of the "lower

list the tendency of the "lower classes" is upward. How about the upper classes?" Where do they tend? And by upper classon I simply mean in this view the bile, the voluptuous and the utterly selfish chases who insist

upon being the upper.
There is a conventional notion that
the young street ruffian who inhabits the tenement districts, who joins a gang, who gets into politics, who define law, is the greatest curse of our metropolitan life. There could not penalthly be a greater mistake. At the very worst he is a defiant enemy against whom all the repressive enginery of stelety is operative. More than that, he is only a manifestation of a phase, not of a fixed condition. In ninetynine out of a hundred cases the conservative energies of life lay hold of him somewhere and suppress and reconstruct him. He finds a girl that he marries; he is astonished at finding himself a father; he goes to work if it is only "tending bar," but it is not for imself; he gets hold of a home, and then law and order have got hold of

imperstitions; intensely loyal and wholly unimaginative; their crimes spring from their impulses not from

Against that type of young man I wish to plant another. One starts as manualline ruffian without sensibilities. The other is a voluptuous ruscal. Due has his roots in the reeking soil, where, after all, there is some nourishment. The other has his head in the poisonous air where there is no hope. One lights, steals if he is hungry or thirsty, drowns with alcohol the cares he cannot master; throws himself against the established order with all



BURNING VIRTUR.

the recklemness of pure vitality. But he does not betray his friend. He has endarance and fortitude, pity and gratitude in his rude nature. If you burt him he will hurt you back. But he has been hungry and cold and he did not whimser.

The other follow is genteel and fairly well educated in a system which gives all the honors to the smartest man, not to the test man. He does not act cost to dofy society but to use it. He has he superstition but he has a perverted imagination and a pampered sensibility. He will not curn money; Le will intercept it. To labor is beneath him; he will gamble. He has two ideals, one is Jay Gould, the other he Word MinAffinter. These are the gemini of luck; one represents power,

the other posillanimity. You do not have to go into the tenement houses to find this fellow. You sun pick him up in Wall or Broad street. He wears good clothes; he has expension textes; he is clever, unsernpulous, unrecessary and fast. He forms a distinct group. He is not yet twentyfive. He is the present of artificial emoditions, and if you study him you will be amazed to find how magnificouly he ignores all the resential and elemental obligations of life. To get some? and to spend it are the governing impusos. To give an aquivalenter

outgrown, but the world has outgrown. This consuming motive transforms him at treatp-five into the most andscient, reakless young rascal risillisation breeds. The base desire to best somehode in the skin game of smartness is the deliberate, calculated, ayatementic business of his life. He is a commercial handle for six hours every day. He is a profligate every night-What he filches from associates or from improved rictims in the morning he flings into the lap of some aban-

stoned basey at night. Proffigury with this set is the symbol of resources. The man who can blow An erroral thousand on a "toof" up hown setablishes an Indefinable mass by a judgment be much be a high roller, wind tiles messes that he will stop at

Southfree. Wall and Broad strents are solunted by these young men. They are the ency of a thousand photding sheres who are plumed down to the lowerthic goating of giring an equivalent of seveloss for a salary; they have found out what life is they can got the atmost terration into, and not weating any terranews on auntiment. In the hours of hunteres they glare at each other. they strap at each other. Under every smile do a lin. contar array promise is a job.

They serves melt other by talling how

they hoods inked a "governor" or be-trayed a friend. They scheme how to rob each other while they hobash they have but one ambition, it is keep on till they can wreck a rullroad and be indicted for their crimes as "young

Napoleona."

It is to this astenishing fact that you must look for the mischief that strikes at the heart of civilization. It is here that you encounter the temptations and the consequences of smartness ent loose from restraining influences hiding its own selfishness under the mask of business.

Anything more hollow, more abandanced or more houseless you will not

densed, or more hopeless you will not find in all the phases of city life. These young men are the hawthorne buds of greed. They live part of the



spend the other part in a paroxysm of silly indulgence. Their pendulum swings between the bourse and the boulevards. When their faculties are not concentrated on the iniquity of gambling, they are expending theuselves on the iniquity of sensuality. They keep alive with their patronage all the disreputable shows; they make Col. Bob Ingersoll's Sunday night assaults on the altars and homes by feter of hilarious applause; they turn the cafes into scenes of violence where they knock out the servants' eyes and pay grandiloquently for damaged furniture. They built palattal clubs and run in debt for wines. They sometimes marry late a good family and bring with them perils to the race and lay their cancerous kisses on the cheek of inno-

So unerringly does the pursuit of money, for which no equivalent is given, break down all the finer fibers of the man, that in time this type of good fellow, if he arrives at his ideal, will be proud of the power which can spread ruin and agony through a million homes without awakening any compunction on his part. He has then arrived at the absolute tyrrany of self-ishness.

He will sit in his office and plan disaster with grim satisfaction. He can make a million by breaking ten thousand bearts. Presto, it is done. Then

You will see these heartless fellows in Delmonico's or the Windsor hotel, every night, when they are not on the no stage or in the dressing rooms at Koster & Rial's. An atmosphere of atrocious and cynical bonhomic surrounds them. Their audacious impudence is drowned in wine. Their aggressive impertinence wears a fringe of reckless liberality. They boast of their degradation like college boys. They swear by their insensibility like medical students; they make obscenity cand; the aim of their manners is to defy decency; the end of their intercourse is audacity.

Wrecked examples from this coterie ripen into criminal eminence regular-It is only a little while ago that e of these young gentlemen wrecked a hundred innocent homes, betrayed the confidence of his trusting friends, disgraced his pame, broke an honored father's heart and slouched out of pub-He view. What was the comment of his admiring congeners? That he had a good time while it lasted. That he wasn't smart enough to keep it up.

The moral aspect of it never for one moment presented itself to one of



IN WALL STREET.

that the only lesson to be learned was not to be terpped up.
With all other forms of human de-

linquency we can deal representally: with this we are at present helpless. He faunts bimedf in our face defiantly with the printige of success. He is the rethines pagan of the commercial rennaissance. He purchases humanity with golden andacity. He denies God with a sneer and he uses women as a sective anusement. He is the glided youth of our social dotage. At thirty fire if he has not skinned the commenity and won its sneaking aimira-Son, he is a failure and will marry an chit woman with money in onley to have his bills paid and get rank among h

to support his misteres.

William to Watt. Miss Dukkets Did you tell Me dietthere I was not led

Bridget of did, seem Mise Dulebects .. What did he say? Bridgett-He said: "Well, bell her to super down as some se also le in." to the partor - Fugic.

NEWS OF NEW YORK

Did President Cleveland Purposely Slight Satolli?

SAMUEL GOMPERS' SUCCESS

A Year Such Obscurity--Zola to Come. A Permanent Dream City -- Austria's Emporer and Heir.

Those criticisms of President Cleveland for having addressed his letter of felicitation upon the jubilee of Pope Leo to Cardinal Gibbons instead of to Mgr. Satolfi, who is in this country as the sovereign pontiff's personal reprethe sovereign pontiff's personal representative, emanate from Satolli's one-mies. The assertion is made, with the approval of the apostolic delegation, that no one connected with that institution has countenanced any expression of disapproval with reference to President Cleveland's letter.

"If any friend of the papal ablegate is at the bottom of these criticisms," declares my authority, "that person may rest assured that his zeal is deemed excessive. Of course, if Mr. Cleveland

excessive. Of course, if Mr. Cleveland had sent his letter offering to present his holiness with a copy of certain political speeches and writings to Mgr. atolli, Cardinal Gibbons could not have felt slighted, because the mousignor represents Leo XIII. in the United States, and communications to the latter would seem to pass more appro-priately through Satolli's hands than through Gibbons'. However, since the through Gibbons. However, since the president, owing no doubt to the fact that he is personally acquainted with the cardinal, prefers to communicate with the pope through him, there is nothing to say against it. The pope much admires Mr. Cleveland, and no one need suppose that he will feel hurt because the president does not recog-nize Satelli as a medium for communiention with the vatican. My own theory is that Mr. Cleveland did not wish to imply, by any semi-official recognition of Satolli's existence, that he looked upon the papal delegate as a representative of any power in the dislocation arms." diplomatic sense."

The book which has given rise to

such a subtle complication has been, superfluous to say, accepted in a flat-tering letter of acknowledgment from the vatican. The volume is one of some artistic specimens of bookmak-ing, which Mr. Cleveland had prepared in New York not long ago, and which he distributes among the few favored persons whom he wishes to honor in a persons whom he wishes to honor in a personal way. The paper is royal Irish linen, with rough edges and the widest possible margins. The type is large, old style, and Mr. Cleveland's latest photograph, with his signature beneath, forms a frontispiece. The cover of the book varies with the occasion of its presentation. The William C. Whitney has one in seal binding, Daniel S. Lamont has another in rich leather, and it is understood that William F. Harrity got one also. But the one to be sent his holiness, through the American cardinal, is intended to be a triumph of the bookbinder's art. The outside of the book will be black and gold, while the fly leaf will contain an inscription in Mr. Cleveland's own hand. If he follows the precedent set in former gift books the chief magistrate will put simply: "To His Holiness, Leo XIII., Pope, from His Admirer, Grover Cleveland." The New York firm which is authority for these facts estimates the average cost of President Cleveland's gift books, including paper. printing and binding, at something like one hundred and fifty dollars each. The edition is very small some twenty or less-and no doubt will fetch fancy prices a few generations hence.

Labor's Sustle of Preparation. No man is harder worked as a result of the gigantic scale on which New

brate Labor day than Samuel Gompers, president of the American Federation of Labor. He is at his office early and late, and to his efforts is due the large measure of cess which

the celebration promises to meet with, There will be thousands in line, and Gompers from the reviewing stand will he the cynosure of all eyes. He is the most powerful labor leader of our time, and certainly the best educated. He never seeks personal political advantage, and does not not as if he were aware of his great influence, yet his opposition would be enough to rain many a man politically. His cautious, conservative administration has built up the American Federation of Labor until now it is one of the most powerfol organizations of the kind that ever existed. William E. Gladstone in his recent address to the Federated Miners of England alluded to Mr. Compers as an ideal labor leader, and certainly New York is proud of him. Every ut terance by Mr. Gompers on the subject of labor is received with great respect by all classes. He would be pretty well to do by this time were, it not for a generous disposition that prompts him to relieve necessity wherever he meets with it, and for the fact that he devotes his time to the federation to the exclu-

sion of all other matters. An Obscure Litterateur.



of the blood a reception that would boggar Crossus. No doubt a full report of all these dologe, in accordance with the royal Instructions, is now on its way to the court of Austria DAVID WECKSLER. A Wonderfut crear Earling Turtle. The Xerobates Agassizii, the grass enting metla of the Mojara desert, is enered some

said to be the only creature of the turthe species that lives by graning like a horse or an on Xarabates is about ten inches in length when full grown and wright from ets to eight pounds. To emmpe the intolerable heat of his desers home he often burrows into the York concerns detried audiostraly to sand and remains inactive for weeks

EVENTS OF THE WEEK

the first effort in the line of blood and thunder narrative was made during his leisure as a drug clerk. The success of his production encouraged him to persevere, and for the last two years he had worked steadily. His publish-ers say that his own share of the THIRTY GUESTS WERE PRESENT

Tables Prettily Decorated With Rose and Sweet Peas-Mrs. Hazeltine's Complimentary Party.

Among the social events of the season was the charming party given by Mra. Franklin Konkle at North Park pavil Franklin Konkle at North Park pavilion Tuesday afternoon, as a half-past five tes. Thirty of her women friends were present. The tables were gay with contrasting colors of roses, sweet peau, sweet ferns and loops of smilax. Mrs. Konkle was robed in black lace with blue silk trimming. The guests were: Meedames Robert Harrison Bulkley and Mrs. E. W. Hughes of Chicago, Mrs. George Rumsey of Buffalo, the Misses Boltwood of New Haven. Connecticut; Mesdames John Goldsmith, George Beltwood, Lucius Boltwood, Huntley Russell, M. C. Burch, George Kimball, Marie Vine, Dr. W. Kendall, I. M. Clark, T. W. Strahan, R. C. Luce, George Boorhis, E. J. Enos, S. C. Bradfield, William McMullen, L. L. Fitch, William Cartwright, J. W. Rosenthal, A. B. Botsford, William Winegar, Allie Tinkham, Dennis Rogers, and the Misses Frances McLellan and Kate Enos. After the tea was served the attractions of the park and a dance in the ball room were enjoyed.

Mrs. Hazeltine's Party.

Mrs. Hazeltine's Party.

At the Country club Tuesday night Mrs. R. W. Hazeltine, assisted by Mrs. C. S. Hazeltine, gave a dancing party in honor of Miss Williams of Cleveland, the guest of Miss Estelle Hazeltine. Sweet ferns and garnet-hued nasturtiums were used in decorating the parlors and dining hall. Ices were served during the entire evening and at 11:20 supper was announced. Those present were: Mrs. George Douglas of Cedar Rapids, Iowa, Mrs. Whitney, Miss Louise Meigs of Jacksonville, Florida, Miss Braughnof NewOricans, the Misses Helen Whitney, Jessie Sissons, Gertrude Whitney, Jessie Sissons, Gertrude Jenks, Amelia Pierce, Winifred Martine, Mae Stearns, Bernice Goodwin and the Messrs. Will Groverman of Baltimore. Messrs Will Groverman of Baltimore, Percy Crocker of Chicago, Harry Kimeall of Muskegon, Harry Osgood, Bert Dickinson, Ed and John Avery, Willard Spring, Frances Hentig, May Robinson, Carrie Cobb, Lotta Lacey, Lemanda Voigt, Grace Remington, Louise Barnhart, Bessie Widdicomb, Maud Phelps, Myra Wonderly, Carrie Ideuna, Bessie Barnett, Anna and Effic Calkins, Gertrude Smith, Irene Dickinson, Anna Mowatt, Helen and Maude Lilley, Mae Stearns, Miss Martin Smith, Charles Boltwood, Joe Heald, Berne Hazeitine, Carroll and Will Perkins, Ralph McCoy, Percy Storre, Ed Matter, Max Cutcheon, George Fitch, Tom Willard, Harry Worden, Ben Eobinson, Willard Martindale. George Fitch, Tom Willard, Harry Worden, Ben Bobinson, Willard Martindale Frank Werner, Harry Kimball, George Hollister, Will Mead, Charles Garrison Albert Hunt. Stewart White, Ray Crosby, Tom McBride, Dr. Manning Birge, Charles W. Carmen, Dr. House, Tom Bradfield, Morton Smith and John Hollister.

Mr. and Mrs. Holden Entertain

Wednesday evening about thirty vis itors accepted the invitation of Mr. Mrs. E. G. D. Holden to meet the Rev. H. Digby Johnson of the unitarian church. Mr. Johnson stated that he church. Mr. Johnson stated that he was about to attend the parliament of religions soon to meet in Chicago, and that upon his return he should recount in Sunday evening lectures the proceedings, and give an epitome of the speeches delivered by the advocates of the various religions. Mrs. C. C. Michaelides of Edenburgh was a guest. Among others were Mrs. I. M. Turner, Judge and Mrs. J. B. Smith and Miss Clara Smith, Mr. and Mrs. Gerald Fitzgerald, Mr. Raum, C. S. Undell and Miss Zaida Udell, Miss Nellie Austin, Mr. and Mrs. George A. Ames and friend, Mrs. Holm, Glenn Holm, Miss Grace Fyfe, Mr. and Mrs. Richmond and Miss Mabel Kichmond, Mrs. and Mrs. Richmond and Miss Mabel Kichmond, Mrs. and Mrs. Richmond Holen and others.

Young Men's Musicale.

The young men of the Lyceum of the The young men of the Lyceum of the South Congregational church gave a musicale Tuesday night. Fred Macey, president of the Lyceum, opened with a brief address. A few of the selections were a duet by the Misses Blanche and Minnie Linderhout, a piano solo by Miss Pundt of Baltimore, "Bedouin Love Song" by Eba Watson, a solo by Mra J. F. Smith, and comic selections sung by Mr. Burritt. by Mr. Burritt.

Kindergarten Picnic.

Nearly a score of kindergarteners sent to North Park yesterday, where they spent the afternoon and evening. Mrs. Lucretia M. Treat, Miss Maria Burker, Miss Carrie Huse, Miss Josie Ewing Miss Clara Wheeler, Miss Clara Smith, Miss Bessie Goodrich, Minnie Brown, Miss Louise Clark, Miss Ollie Smith and the students from the summer training school were members o the party.

Entertained the Nurses.

Dr. and Mrs. E. J. Patterson in their home on Plainfield avenue gave a happy entertainment Thurw'ay evening in honor of Dr. H. M. Joy and the young women of the U. B. A. hospital. Dr. Joy favored the company with two vocal solos. The Misses Mary Ames. tiraco Derby, Mary Welsh, Libbie Lines. and Mary McKeivey were the women Birthday Surprise Party.

Frank Roy of No. 305 North Ionia a party of twenty here friends, who came to celebrate his latt, birthday. Among the number were Mr. and Mrs. McClure and Miss Myrtie McClure Mr. and Mrs. Edward Thayer, the Misses Emma and Roward Bush, Henry Swatord and Howard Bush. not was surprised Saturday night by

Columbian Reception. Mr. and Mrs. E. R. Henn and Miss Nins McCov of No. 401 Frontain street gave a Columbian reception Monday evening in honor of these great Miss Sails Kertigan, of Post Hucus. Mrs. Bran and Miss McCoy were assisted by the Missew Manda and Emissa Puller, Miss Manda Puller were the Oxford gown and mortar loard cap and Miss Kertigan waspowned in an empire robs.

EARLY FALL OPENING OF Mrs. Konkle Gives an Afternoon NOVELTY DRESS GOODS

EXHIBITION OF THE REIGNING QUEENS OF FASHION.

A Profusion of Parisian Styles for Fall of '93 Gathered Expressly for Michgan's Fair Women.

Our responsibility as Fashion Caterers and the knowledge that we are looked to for all that's new. fashionable and correct by the ladies of Western Michigan at the beginning of each season is one which we keenly appreciate. The honor of introducing to this territory the new thoughts of the civilized world as the seasons roll around impells us to greater, broader and more comprehensive ideas, and an excusable pride in excelling even ourselves. For weeks the fashion chrysalis has been steadily developing at

SPRING & COMPANY'S.

And Monday morning, August 28, it will burst forth in a glorious constellation of bright and beautiful things, showering and deluging each department, filling shelves and counters with strangers, anxious for an introduction into America's good graces. The equivalent of ONE HUNDRED THOUSAND DOLLARS swells every stock to overflow.

NEW DRESS GOODS. NEW FALL WRAPS. FRESH DESIGNS EVERYWHERE

Dress fabrics comprising every style known to the dry goods trade. Green and Brown will be two of the most

fashionable colors for fall and winter wear.



LADIES OF MICHIGAN,

It is with pleasure we introduce you to the following royal leaders in the kingdom of fashion:

PANAMA CLOTH

Avery handsome basket weave in all desirable

A new and popular basket weave, conspicuous SACKINGS for style and durability. A new fabric, very attractive SMAAR .

A new two-toned effect, in-AMBOISE | terwoven with silk in high Very stylish, rich in

and economical in price.

BAGNOLLES

colorings and most admirably adapted for a pretty street dress,

TWILLS

DRAP DE PARIS (A cloth of excellent and new in finish.

ROSIERE (A pronounced gem, con-SUITING | spicuous among the many.



novelty goods made; economic ALBI CARAMAN (Perfection both in style, CLOTH | colorings; shot with silk.

AURILLAC

A beautiful basket weave two toned in effect, colors blended handsomely.

VIGONREUX .

line (bayadere), effect Diagonals in shad-

THREE TONED

Other styles from 25c to \$3.00 per yard.

CLOTH

Pattern suits from \$4.50 to \$25.00. THE NEW WRAPS

Come trooping in daily and they make a royal procession. New winter and fall cloaks in beaver, cheviot, fancy cordings and weaves in all the new shadings, large sleeves, with or without the derby cape,

FUR CAPES,

Comprising all popular furs, such as Monkey, Astrachan, Persian, Coney, French Seal, Mink, Martin and Seal, from 20-in. to 34 in length.

NEW FALL SUITS.

Ready-to-wear Dresses in Navy Blue and Black, both in Clay Worsted and Cheviot.

SPRING & COMPANY



